VITA VOLUNTEER TRAINING MANUAL

You are about to make a real difference in peoples' lives! We hope you are as excited as we are.

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How To Use This Guide

This guide is designed to walk you through the certification process so you can be a VITA volunteer. It will describe where, and how, you must create online accounts. It will provide a list of relevant materials you need to have access to. It will outline how to take your various certification exams. Lastly, it will make clear what you must complete prior to volunteering at our VITA sites.

What Type Of Certifications Do The Different Volunteer Roles Require?

<u>Greeters</u>

Greeters must complete: 1) the Volunteer Standards of Conduct; and 2) Intake Interview & Quality Review Training. Please complete Steps One, Two, and Three, as outlined in this guide, *prior* to your first classroom session.

Volunteer Tax Preparers

Please be aware that volunteers are required to supply their own laptops for classroom training sessions

All Miami-Dade VITA Volunteer Tax Preparers <u>MUST BE ADVANCED CERTIFIED</u>. This means all tax preparation volunteers must complete: 1) the Volunteer Standards of Conduct; 2) Intake Interview & Quality Review Training; and 3) Advanced Exam Certifications.

*Military, HSA, and International Certifications are optional.

Site Coordinators

Site Coordinators have four certification requirements: 1) VSOC; 2) Intake/Interview & Quality Review; 3) Either Advanced or Circular 230 Tax Professional Certification; and 4) Site Coordinator Certification and are required to attend a separate classroom training. See page12 for details of how to complete your Site Coordinator Certification.

CPA's, Attorneys, and Enrolled Agents

Because of your professional designation, you have a choice of certification paths. If you:

- 1. Want to be eligible for up to 18 Continuing Education (CE) Credits, you must complete a full Advanced Certification. Follow the instructions for "Advanced Certifications" in this guide.
- 2. Are not worried about CE Credits, you may use the *Circular 230 Federal Tax Law Update Test*. This process is explained in detail on page 12 of this manual.

Hint: The Circular 230 Certification takes several hours, versus around 30 hours for a full Advanced Certification.

Choose your option based on your comfort level with tax laws, and your desire to get CE Credit.

STEP ONE: Getting Started

A. VITA Central – https://www.linklearncertification.com

This site is actually called "VITA/TCE Central" (VITA Central). This is where you will access your online training modules called Link and Learn. You will also use this login to take your actual certification tests.

VITA Central looks like this:



Creating a VITA Central Account

*If you were a VITA volunteer last year you may be able to use your existing login information.

If not, create a new account.

Click **Create Account** – Instructions for each entry are below:

- 1. Volunteer Group Select "01 VITA Volunteer"
- 2. If you are interested in being a Site Coordinator, select "YES" for the Site Coordinator Course
- 3. Login This will be your username
- 4. Password: This will be a password you create
- Training Source Select Publication 4491
- 6. Time Zone GMT 05:00 Eastern Time (US & Canada)
- 7. Professional Status ONLY select this if you are a CPA, Attorney, CFP, or Enrolled Agent.
 - a. Hint: Tax professionals must choose between this shorter certification process and being eligible for Continuing Education (CE) Credits. If you want CE credits do not select this option
- 8. If you have a PTIN enter it. Otherwise leave this blank.

B. Practice Lab - https://vita.taxslayerpro.com/IRSTraining

This site is where you will practice using our preparation software - TaxSlayer Pro. You will also use this site to "prepare" the tax returns required for your certification exam.

1. Enter the password: TRAINPROWEB

Hint: this is the generic password you will have to enter every time you want to access Practice Lab

2. Select CREATE ACCOUNT

- a. Program Type = VITA
- b. SIDN: Leave this BLANK

C. Download Your Training Materials

All training materials are available for download in easy to use PDF format. Please find below a list of some of the materials you should download for reference during your certification process:

- 1. VITA Training Guide IRS Publication 4491
 - a. This is your main training guide and is essential to your certification process
- 2. VITA Problems and Exercises IRS Publication 4491W
- 3. VITA Volunteer Resource Guide IRS Publication 4012
 - a. This is what you will have at your VITA site to use as a reference in the field. Become familiar with it now to make it easier to use later.
- 4. VITA Volunteer Standards of Conduct Ethics Training IRS Publication 4961
- 5. VITA Intake/Interview & Quality Review Training IRS Publication 5101
- 6. VITA Test Booklet IRS Publication 6744
- Your Federal Income Tax IRS Publication 17

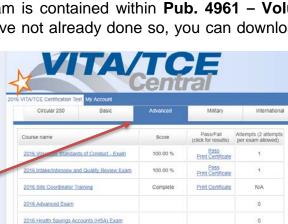
Step Two: Volunteer Standards of Conduct (VSOC)

The material covered by the VSOC certification exam is contained within **Pub. 4961 – Volunteer Standards of Conduct – Ethics Training**. If you have not already done so, you can download this document here:

- 1. Go to VITA Central
 - a. *do not login
- 2. Locate VSOC Training under Quick Links
- 3. Click to download the materials

Taking the VSOC Certification Exam:

- 1. Login to VITA Central
- 2. Select the Advanced tab



- a. *Tax Professionals pursuing a Circular 230 Certification should choose the Circular 230 tab
- b. **DO NOT** select the Basic tab. *Advanced* includes *Basic*, you do not need to do both.
- 3. Select the VSOC Exam
 - a. Hint: all exams are open book. Use your reference materials!

*All potential Test and Retest questions are listed in Pub. 6744. Since the online exam chooses from both sets of questions randomly, we recommend you print out both, and complete each question on paper PRIOR to taking the online exam.

You have only TWO attempts to score at least an 80% on this exam

Step Three: Intake/Interview and Quality Review Training

The material covered by the Intake Interview and Quality Review exam can be found in **IRS Publication 5101 – Intake/Interview & Quality Review Training**. If you have not already done so, this publication can be found in the *Quick Links* section of *VITA Central*.

*All potential Test and Retest questions are listed in Pub. 6744. Since the online exam chooses from both sets of questions randomly, we recommend you print out both, and complete each question on paper PRIOR to taking the online exam.

Taking the Intake/Interview and Quality Review Certification Exam:

- 1. Login to VITA Central
- 2. Select the *Advanced* tab
 - a. *Tax Professionals pursuing a Circular 230 Certification should choose the Circular 230 Tah
- 3. Select the Intake/Interview and Quality Review Exam.
 - a. Hint: all exams are open book. Use your reference materials!

You have only TWO attempts to score at least an 80% on this exam

Tax Preparer Online Self-Study

You can also complete your Advanced Certification process through online self-study. Our volunteers have found that having a set schedule for studying helped them. Below is a Self-Study Plan that you can use as a guide

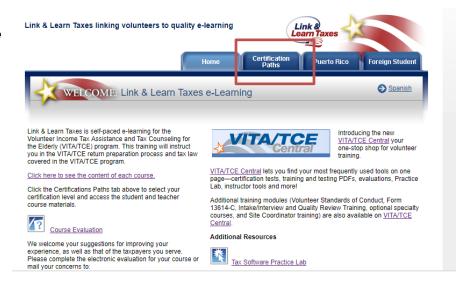
You will have two types of sources you can choose to learn from. Feel free to use any combination of these two sources based on what works best for you:

- 1. Your VITA Training Guide (Pub. 4491) and
- 2. Online training modules (we refer to these as "Link and Learn" in this guide)

Hint: The "courses" in your Pub. 4491 correspond to the e-learning modules in Link and Learn. Both cover the same material, but present it in different methods

How to Access Link and Learn e-learnings

- 1. Go to the VITA Central homepage
- 2. Select Link and Learn Tax Lessons under Quick Links.
 - a. *You may have to "log out" of VITA Central to see the home page with Quick Links
- 3. You will see four tabs: Select 2. Certification Paths
- 4. Choose ADVANCED
- 5. Select STUDENT
- 6. Click Start Advanced Course



Many volunteers find it useful to use the following studying procedure:

- 1. Complete a lesson in Pub. 4491 and/or Link & Learn e-learnings
- 2. Go through the same topic in their Pub. 4012 to reinforce the concepts learned. This will also teach you how to use your Pub. 4012, which will be your reference guide at the tax site.

How to learn about TaxSlayer preparation software:

- 1. Login to your *Practice Lab* account
- 2. Use the lessons in Section 4: Preparing a Return to learn more about our preparation software
- 3. Also, watch Webinars 2 and 3 (Return Preparation Parts I and II). These are located under Section 6: Enhancements and Miscellaneous

Online Self-Study Plan for Advanced Certification

Please use this page as a reference tool and planner for your personalized Study Plan. We have included a suggested schedule, but do not feel obligated to follow it. In general, you can expect to spend about 30 hours total on an Advanced Certification. Work at your own pace, and be sure you are learning the material.

Week	Courses to Complete	Pub. 4012 Section	Completed
1	 VSOC Cert. Intake & QR Training Pub. 4491 Part 1 – Getting Started Pub. 4491 Part 2 – Determining Filing Status and Exemptions 	 Pub. 4961 Pub. 5101 Pub. 4012 Tab A, B, C 	
2	Pub. 4491 Part 3 – Determining Taxable Income	• Tab D	
3	 Pub. 4491 Part 4 – Determining Adjusted Gross Income Pub. 4491 Part 5 – Computing the Tax and Credits Pub. 4491 Part 6 – Computing Other Taxes and Total Tax 	• Tab E, F, G, H, J	
4	 Pub. 4491 Part 7 – Applying Refundable Credits and Computing Payments/Refunds Pub. 4491 Part 8 – Completing and Filing the Return Pub. 4491 Part 9 – Amending and Prior Year Returns 	• Tab I, K, M	
5	Take your Advanced Certification Exam!		

Step Four: Taking Your Advanced Certification Exam

Do not complete your Certification prior to Thanksgiving. If you do, you will have to re-certify on this year's exam.

Once you are comfortable with all of the Advanced Certification content, and how to use the TaxSlayer preparation software, it is time to take your certification exam. Remember, these are open book exams, so be sure to use your reference materials at all times.

The exam will contain scenarios with sample taxpayer forms and information. Use your *Practice Lab* account to prepare returns based on the information provided in the scenarios:

- 1. Login to *Practice Lab*
- 2. Select Go to Practice Area
- 3. Prepare the return as required

We highly recommend printing out both the *Test* and *Retest* questions from your Pub. 6744 <u>PRIOR</u> to taking the online exam. Complete both the *Test* and *Retest* questions for each scenario as you reach them. By completing both sets of questions, you will be ready for any question "your" exam may choose.

Be sure to only use the ADVANCED COURSE SCENARIOS and RETEST questions.

Test Tips and How-To's:

- Be sure to enter ALL information given to you on any sample forms. Failure to enter information, no matter how minor, will cause you to get the answer wrong on the exam
- Replace the four X's in test Social Security Numbers and Employer Identification Numbers with any 4 numbers of your choice
- Always select "Guide Me" in TaxSlayer. This will help you input the information you are provided
- Your City, State, Zip literally means YOUR City, State, Zip. (E.g. Miami, Florida 33168)
- Ignore the fact that Florida does not have State Income tax. Enter ALL information provided on the sample forms.
- If the test asks you to enter an amount, do <u>NOT</u> enter a dollar sign <u>OR</u> commas. (just enter the number)
 - 1. YES: 21013
 - 2. NO: \$21,013
- <u>USE</u> your resources to complete the exam Pub. 4012, Pub. 17, etc. Every question can be correctly answered with the materials you have access to
- Pub. 4012 contains flow-charts and checklists...these are EXTREMELY useful for the exam

Taking the Advanced Certification Exam:

- 1. Login to VITA Central
- 2. Select the *Advanced* tab
 - a. *Tax Professionals pursuing a Circular 230 Certification do NOT have to take this exam!
- 3. Select the Advanced Exam

You have only TWO attempts to score at least an 80% on this exam

If you do not pass on your first attempt, we highly recommend reworking ALL of your printed out test questions prior to trying again.

You can also email vita@branchesfl.org, and someone will respond to you as soon as possible. Please keep in mind we cannot, and will not, provide you any exam answers. The certification process is how we help to protect the taxpayers who rely on our expertise. We will not tarnish that reputation.

Circular 230 Federal Tax Law Update Test

This Certification is only available to CPAs, Attorneys, and Enrolled Agents

Do not complete your Circular 230 Certification prior to Thanksgiving. If you do, you will have to re-certify on this year's exam.

By choosing this certification path, you are forgoing the ability to request Continuing Education (CE) credits for the time you spend volunteering. In exchange, you are able to complete your certification in significantly less time than it takes most "traditional" volunteers.

After completing your VSOC and Intake/Interview & Quality Review exams (Steps One, Two, and Three of this Training Manual), you can begin studying for your Circular 230 exam.

All potential Test and Retest questions are listed in Pub. 6744. Since the online exam chooses from both sets of questions randomly, we recommend you print out both, and complete each question on paper PRIOR to taking the online exam.

All questions can be answered based on the Preparation Materials available to VITA Volunteers. In particular, refer to Pub. 4491.

Taking the Circular 230 Federal Tax Law Update Test:

- 1. Login to VITA Central
- 2. Select the Circular 230 tab
- 3. Select the Circular 230 Test

Once completed, you are eligible to prepare any return within the scope of VITA.

Site Coordinators

Site Coordinators play a vital role in our VITA program. They are responsible for managing their site, scheduling and monitoring their volunteers, and completing various reporting obligations designed to protect our clients. Because of these additional responsibilities, they must complete an additional training module – the Site Coordinator Training.

*As we explained earlier, Site Coordinators must also complete either an Advanced Tax Preparation

Certification, or a Circular 230 Certification. Please complete that training according to the method you chose – classroom or online.

To complete your Site Coordinator Training:

- 1. Login to VITA Central
- 2. Select the Advanced Tab
- 3. Click on Site Coordinator Training
 - a. As soon as you complete the training module, your Pass/Fail will update to reflect it was completed. There is no additional test required.

Continuing Education Credits

The following Tax Professionals may be eligible to earn CE Credit for their VITA volunteering efforts: 1) Enrolled Agents; 2) CPAs; 3) Attorneys; 4) CFPs; and 5) non-credentialed tax return preparers.

Information on Continuing Education (CE) Credits for VITA Volunteers can be found here:

https://www.irs.gov/individuals/link-learn-taxes

*(look for Continuing Education Credit towards the bottom of the page)

In order to qualify for CE Credits, you must:

- 1. complete the following with a score of 80% or higher:
 - Volunteer Standards of Conduct;
 - Intake/Interview & Quality Review Training; AND
 - Certify to the Advanced level in tax law
- 2. Volunteer at least 10 hours as a tax return preparer, Quality Reviewer, and/or tax law instructor
- 3. Provide your VITA site a signed Form 13615

CE Credits can be earned as follows:

- 14 CE Credits Volunteer at least 10 hours as a tax return preparer, Quality Reviewer, and/or tax law instructor
- 2. 4 CE Credits available for certifying in any specialty course

Please contact vita@Branchesfl.org for more details on how to receive CE credits.

Volunteer Agreement

CONGRATULATIONS!!!! You are officially an IRS Certified VITA Volunteer!

You have one more step to finish before you are able to serve at a VITA site:

- 1. Please login to VITA Central
- 2. You will see "You may sign your Volunteer Agreement electronically by signing this box"
- 3. Click the box



- 4. Print your Volunteer Agreement
- 5. Provide the completed Volunteer Agreement to your Site Coordinator or email to vita@branchesfl.org

Email us at vita@branchesfl.org to let us know you are certified. We will go over the available preparation sites, and connect you with the site coordinator of the site you choose.